Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Per: \_\_\_\_\_

**Ch 33 Sec 4: Latin America Builds Democracy (pg. 1082-1088)**

* Latin America = Mexico, Central America, the Caribbean & South America
* 33 independent nations
* For decades, L.A has faced many problems 🡪 rapid pop. growth, poverty, illiteracy, political instability, authoritarian gov’t

1. **Latin America Grapples with Poverty**

* 1950s-1980s: Econ. Development failed to change deep-rooted inequalities
  1. **Promoting Industry and Agriculture** 
     + *Import substitution:*
     + *Agribusinesses:*
  2. **A Growing Gap**
  3. **Poverty**
  4. **Churches Help the Poor**
     + *Liberation theology:*

1. **Dictatorship and Democracy** 
   1. **Military Leaders Seize Power**
   2. **Threats of Revolution**
   3. **Civil Wars Shake Central America**
      * *Indigenous:*
      * *Sandinistas:*
      * *Contras:*
   4. **Progress Towards Democracy**
2. **Latin America and the United States**

* *Organization of America States (OAS):*
  1. **The United States Intervenes**
  2. **The War on Drugs**
  3. **Migration**

1. **Argentina Survives Upheavals**
   1. **Military Rule**
      * *Juan Peron:*
      * *Mothers of the Plaza de Mayo:*
   2. **Democracy is Restored**