**9th World History S2 Final**

**Study Guide**

**Unit: Monotheistic Religion 10%**

***Know the origin stories of each religion & be able to connect the key terms to each religion***

* Judaism
* Christianity
* Islam

***For each key term, know the definition and be able to connect it to a key topic***

Abraham

Isaac & Ismail

Quran

Bible

Torah

Ten Commandments

Five Pillars of Islam

Rabbi

Priest/Deacon/ Reverend/Preacher

Imam

Yaweh

Allah

God

Jesus Chris

Muhammad

Moses

Star and crescent moon

Cross

Star of David

Jerusalem

Mecca

Medina

**Unit: Africa 25%**

* Ancient African Civilizations - ***be able to identify the location (north, south, east, west) of each civilization & connect the unit key terms to these civilizations***
	+ Egyptian & Nubian civilization
	+ Kingdom of Kush
	+ Phoenicians
	+ Romans
	+ Arabs
	+ Ghana Empire
	+ Mali Empire
	+ Songhai Empire
	+ Axum
	+ Ethiopia
	+ Swahili Coastal City-State
	+ Great Zimbabwe
	+ Forest Kingdom of Benin
	+ Walled City-States of the Hausa
* European Imperialism of Africa
	+ Motives for imperialism (E.M.P.I.R.E)
	+ Belgium Congo – *What happened? Long term consequences?*
	+ Cost and benefits of imperialism – *Why are the benefits of imperialism not worth it?*
* African Independence
	+ 3 routes to independence:
		- peaceful/negotiated independence
		- violence
		- incomplete
	+ Sudan/South Sudan Civil War
		- Route to independence?
		- Ethnic tension
		- What role did European imperialism play in the continued conflicts in Sudan and South Sudan?
	+ Rwanda Genocide
		- How was the genocide a consequence of European imperialism?

***For each key term, know the definition and be able to connect it to a key topic***

Bantu migration

Cultural diffusion

Arabization

Syncretism

Nile River

Islam

Christianity

Carthage

Salt & Gold Trade

Mansa Musa

Ibn Battua

“the land of gold”

Geez

Cosmopolitans

Swahili

Industrial Revolution

King Leopold

Imperialism

White Man’s Burden

Black Man’s Burden

Social Darwinism

Berlin Conference

Genocide

**Unit: East Asia 25%**

* Eastern Philosophies
	+ Confucianism
	+ Daoism
	+ Buddhism
		- How did Buddhism come to China?
		- What type of Buddhism did the Chinese adopt?
* Ancient/Imperial China
	+ Han Dynasty – *significant contribution of this dynasty to Chinese culture*
	+ Qin Dynasty – *significant contribution of this dynasty to Chinese culture*
* Modern China
	+ Republic of China
	+ Chinese Civil War
	+ People’s Republic of China
	+ The Great Leap Forward
	+ The Cultural Revolution
	+ China-Taiwan Conflict

***For each key term, know the definition and be able to connect it to a key topic***

Confucius

Lao Tzu (Laozi)

Gautama Buddha / Siddhartha Gautama

the Analects

Dao Te Jing

The Book of Songs

Qin Shi Huang

Civil Service Examination Systems

Li Po

Tu Fu

Four Noble Truths

Eightfold Path

Unequal Relationships

5 Constant Virtue

Junzi

Filial piety

the Dao

Wu-wei

Yin-yang

Nirvana

Dukkah

Theravada

Mahayana

Mandate of heaven

Dynastic Cycle

KMT

CCP

Sun Yat Sen

Chiang Kai Shek

Mao Zedong

Sino-American Mutual Defense Treaty

Taiwan Relations Act

**Unit: South Asia 40%**

***For each topic be able to connect the key terms to each civilization***

* South Asian Religions
	+ Hinduism
		- Is Hinduism monotheistic or polytheistic?
		- How are the Hindu gods explained? Where do they come from?
	+ Jainism
		- Founder?
		- How does it challenge Hinduism?
		- How is it different from Hinduism?
	+ Buddhism
		- Founder?
		- How does it challenge Hinduism?
		- How is it different from Hinduism?
* Ancient Indian Civilizations
	+ Indus Valley Civilization
	+ Aryan Migration / Vedic Period
	+ Mauryan Empire
	+ Gupta Empire
	+ Mughal Empire
* Indian Text – *What are these text about? What moral lessons do they teach?*
	+ Epic Poetry
	+ Epic Hero
	+ Mahabharata
	+ The story of Sibi
		- What is the story about?
		- What Hindu concept is being taught in this story?
	+ Bhagavad Gita
		- Arjuna’s Dilemma
			* What is the story about?
			* Who is Arjuna?
			* Who is Krishna?
			* What Hindu concepts are being taught in this story?

* British Raj
	+ How did the British gain control of India?
	+ What was British rule like?
* Indian Independence
	+ What method of independence did India use to gain independence?
	+ How did India gain independence?
	+ What was the consequence of independence?
	+ India-Pakistan Conflict

***For each key term, know the definition and be able to connect it to a key topic***

Aryans

The Vedas

The Upanishads

Mahabharata

Bhargava Gita

Arjuna

Hindu caste system

Tirthankara

Mahavira

Three Jewels of Life

Jiva

Ashoka

Akbar

Chandraguta I and II

Taj Mahal

British East Indian Company

Sepoy Rebellion

Mahatma Gandhi

Satyagraha

Indian National Congress

Salt March

Kashmir

Hindus vs. Muslims

***For the following terms, make sure you know the definition each term for Hinduism, Jainism, Buddhism*** *(it’s different for each religion)*

Brahman

Atman

Moksha

Samsara

Karma

Dharma

Ahmisa