**9th World History S2 Final**

**Study Guide**

**Unit: Monotheistic Religion 10%**

***Know the origin stories of each religion & be able to connect the key terms to each religion***

* Judaism
* Christianity
* Islam

***For each key term, know the definition and be able to connect it to a key topic***

Abraham

Isaac & Ismail

Quran

Bible

Torah

Ten Commandments

Five Pillars of Islam

Rabbi

Priest/Deacon/ Reverend/Preacher

Imam

Yaweh

Allah

God

Jesus Chris

Muhammad

Moses

Star and crescent moon

Cross

Star of David

Jerusalem

Mecca

Medina

**Unit: Africa 25%**

* Ancient African Civilizations - ***be able to identify the location (north, south, east, west) of each civilization & connect the unit key terms to these civilizations***
  + Egyptian & Nubian civilization
  + Kingdom of Kush
  + Phoenicians
  + Romans
  + Arabs
  + Ghana Empire
  + Mali Empire
  + Songhai Empire
  + Axum
  + Ethiopia
  + Swahili Coastal City-State
  + Great Zimbabwe
  + Forest Kingdom of Benin
  + Walled City-States of the Hausa
* European Imperialism of Africa
  + Motives for imperialism (E.M.P.I.R.E)
  + Belgium Congo – *What happened? Long term consequences?*
  + Cost and benefits of imperialism – *Why are the benefits of imperialism not worth it?*
* African Independence
  + 3 routes to independence:
    - peaceful/negotiated independence
    - violence
    - incomplete
  + Sudan/South Sudan Civil War
    - Route to independence?
    - Ethnic tension
    - What role did European imperialism play in the continued conflicts in Sudan and South Sudan?
  + Rwanda Genocide
    - How was the genocide a consequence of European imperialism?

***For each key term, know the definition and be able to connect it to a key topic***

Bantu migration

Cultural diffusion

Arabization

Syncretism

Nile River

Islam

Christianity

Carthage

Salt & Gold Trade

Mansa Musa

Ibn Battua

“the land of gold”

Geez

Cosmopolitans

Swahili

Industrial Revolution

King Leopold

Imperialism

White Man’s Burden

Black Man’s Burden

Social Darwinism

Berlin Conference

Genocide

**Unit: East Asia 25%**

* Eastern Philosophies
  + Confucianism
  + Daoism
  + Buddhism
    - How did Buddhism come to China?
    - What type of Buddhism did the Chinese adopt?
* Ancient/Imperial China
  + Han Dynasty – *significant contribution of this dynasty to Chinese culture*
  + Qin Dynasty – *significant contribution of this dynasty to Chinese culture*
* Modern China
  + Republic of China
  + Chinese Civil War
  + People’s Republic of China
  + The Great Leap Forward
  + The Cultural Revolution
  + China-Taiwan Conflict

***For each key term, know the definition and be able to connect it to a key topic***

Confucius

Lao Tzu (Laozi)

Gautama Buddha / Siddhartha Gautama

the Analects

Dao Te Jing

The Book of Songs

Qin Shi Huang

Civil Service Examination Systems

Li Po

Tu Fu

Four Noble Truths

Eightfold Path

Unequal Relationships

5 Constant Virtue

Junzi

Filial piety

the Dao

Wu-wei

Yin-yang

Nirvana

Dukkah

Theravada

Mahayana

Mandate of heaven

Dynastic Cycle

KMT

CCP

Sun Yat Sen

Chiang Kai Shek

Mao Zedong

Sino-American Mutual Defense Treaty

Taiwan Relations Act

**Unit: South Asia 40%**

***For each topic be able to connect the key terms to each civilization***

* South Asian Religions
  + Hinduism
    - Is Hinduism monotheistic or polytheistic?
    - How are the Hindu gods explained? Where do they come from?
  + Jainism
    - Founder?
    - How does it challenge Hinduism?
    - How is it different from Hinduism?
  + Buddhism
    - Founder?
    - How does it challenge Hinduism?
    - How is it different from Hinduism?
* Ancient Indian Civilizations
  + Indus Valley Civilization
  + Aryan Migration / Vedic Period
  + Mauryan Empire
  + Gupta Empire
  + Mughal Empire
* Indian Text – *What are these text about? What moral lessons do they teach?* 
  + Epic Poetry
  + Epic Hero
  + Mahabharata
  + The story of Sibi
    - What is the story about?
    - What Hindu concept is being taught in this story?
  + Bhagavad Gita
    - Arjuna’s Dilemma
      * What is the story about?
      * Who is Arjuna?
      * Who is Krishna?
      * What Hindu concepts are being taught in this story?

* British Raj
  + How did the British gain control of India?
  + What was British rule like?
* Indian Independence
  + What method of independence did India use to gain independence?
  + How did India gain independence?
  + What was the consequence of independence?
  + India-Pakistan Conflict

***For each key term, know the definition and be able to connect it to a key topic***

Aryans

The Vedas

The Upanishads

Mahabharata

Bhargava Gita

Arjuna

Hindu caste system

Tirthankara

Mahavira

Three Jewels of Life

Jiva

Ashoka

Akbar

Chandraguta I and II

Taj Mahal

British East Indian Company

Sepoy Rebellion

Mahatma Gandhi

Satyagraha

Indian National Congress

Salt March

Kashmir

Hindus vs. Muslims

***For the following terms, make sure you know the definition each term for Hinduism, Jainism, Buddhism*** *(it’s different for each religion)*

Brahman

Atman

Moksha

Samsara

Karma

Dharma

Ahmisa