**Chapter 7 & 8 Unit Test Study Guide**

**Citizenship in a Democracy**

* What does the government guarantee to us as citizens? (What are our rights?)
* What is our duties as citizens to the government (What are our responsibilities?)

**Civil Rights**

* Does the constitution originally have articles/amendments that define citizenship and their rights?
* What are examples of cases/laws that help clarify/extend citizenship and civil rights?
  + Dred Scot v. Sandford
  + 14th Amendment

How do these laws/cases help clarify/extend citizenship and civil rights?

* + 19th Amendment
  + Brown v. Board of Ed
  + Civil Rights Act of 1964
* Types of citizenship:
  + natural/native-born
  + naturalized
* What is the difference between a citizen and legal resident? (rights and duties)

**Political Values/Ideologies/Parties**

* American Political Values:
  + Liberty
  + Equality
  + Democracy
  + Individualism
  + Free enterprise
  + Justice and the rule of law
  + Patriotisms
  + Optimism
  + Civic duty
* Ideologies:
  + Liberalism
  + Conservativism
  + Socialism (Democratic Socialism)
  + Libertarianism
  + Environmentalism
  + Centrism
* What is social capital?
* Four Categories of Civil Engagement: Electoral specialist, Civil specialist, Dual activists, The disengaged
* Evolution of the two-party system:
  + How did the US ended up with this type of system?
  + How did the Democratic and Republic Party come about?
  + What are some values/views of the Democratic Party?
  + What are some values/views of the Republic Party?
* Third Parties
  + 4 main types of 3rd parties in the US
  + Why are there 3rd parties?

**Special Interest Groups/PACs & Policymaking**

* What is the policy making process?
* What is a special interest group? Example?
* What is a PAC? Example?
* What kind of influence does interest groups/PACs have on lawmakers and policymaking?