Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Per: \_\_\_\_\_

**Ch 33 Sec 4: Latin America Builds Democracy (pg. 1082-1088)**

* Latin America = Mexico, Central America, the Caribbean & South America
* 33 independent nations
* For decades, L.A has faced many problems 🡪 rapid pop. growth, poverty, illiteracy, political instability, authoritarian gov’t
1. **Latin America Grapples with Poverty**
* 1950s-1980s: Econ. Development failed to change deep-rooted inequalities
	1. **Promoting Industry and Agriculture**
		+ *Import substitution:*
		+ *Agribusinesses:*
	2. **A Growing Gap**
	3. **Poverty**
	4. **Churches Help the Poor**
		+ *Liberation theology:*
1. **Dictatorship and Democracy**
	1. **Military Leaders Seize Power**
	2. **Threats of Revolution**
	3. **Civil Wars Shake Central America**
		* *Indigenous:*
		* *Sandinistas:*
		* *Contras:*
	4. **Progress Towards Democracy**
2. **Latin America and the United States**
* *Organization of America States (OAS):*
	1. **The United States Intervenes**
	2. **The War on Drugs**
	3. **Migration**
1. **Argentina Survives Upheavals**
	1. **Military Rule**
		* *Juan Peron:*
		* *Mothers of the Plaza de Mayo:*
	2. **Democracy is Restored**