Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**First Peoples: Americas**

**PBS, 2015**

1. Who was “Eva” and why is she so special?
2. What scientific theory (that was assumed to be true for decades) did the discovery of Eva’s bones challenged?
3. According to the land bridge theory, what prevented people from going no further than Alaska?
4. According to the land bridge theory, what ultimately allowed them to cross the ice sheets in Canada and go south into what is now the United States?
5. What name did archeologist call the early Americans who hunted animals like mammoths with flint spears?
6. What is the oldest evidence of Clovis People discovered?
7. According the Jacquelyn Gill, what is another method of dating the arrival of people in North America besides studying bones or tools?
8. According to Gill’s research, what conclusions did she make?
9. What is the new theory for how people arrived to North America prior to the ice sheets melting?
10. According to this new theory, how did these people make it further inland, into North American?
11. Who is Kennewick Man? Where was he discovered?
12. Why do the local native tribes want Kennewick Man to be reburied?
13. Why do anthropologists not want Kennewick Man to be repatriated and reburied?
14. Based on isotope testing, what was Kennewick Man’s diet? What does his diet conclude about his origins? (Where is he from?)
15. Why do Native Americans call Kennewick Man, the “Ancient One”?
16. What arguments does Doug Owsley make against native tribes that claim Kennewick Man is their ancestors?
17. What theory was developed as a result of the noticeably difference in skull shapes of Kennewick Man and Eva to modern day Native Americans?

1. According to modern DNA testing, what has been concluded of Kennewick Man?
2. Why does Kennewick Man or Eva look nothing like modern day Native Americans despite being genetically related?